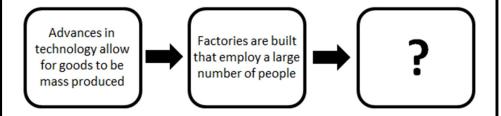
## DAY 8 - Grade 8 Social Studies STAAR Review

Name

Date

Industrialization and Cultural Reform – Readiness TEKS 8.12B, 8.13B, 8.24B, 8.27A, and 8.27B

1. What statement below best answers the flow chart?



- A. Workers moved into cities where factories are located.
- B. Factory owners bought large amounts of rural land.
- C. Factories were built away from transportation hubs.
- D. Labor unions were weakened due to a decline in farming.
- 2. Which of the following was not a factor in bringing about rapid industrialization?
  - F. Improvement in roads, canals, and railroad networks
  - G. Advances in technology and machinery
  - H. Decline in the need for food grown on farms
  - J. Increasing population and demand for produced goods

3. Newspapers ads, like the one below, were becoming common in the 1860s.

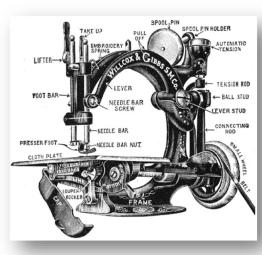


Which of the following is true about railroad shipping in the 1860s?

- A. Railroad companies were suffering financially from rapid industrialization.
- B. Railroad shipping made it easier to transport manufactured products from factories to rural areas.
- C. Railroads were not an efficient form of transporting goods in 1860.
- D. Shipments through canals and rivers could reach more people in the western states than railroads.

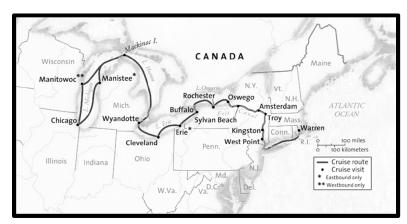
Industrialization and Cultural Reform – Readiness TEKS 8.12B, 8.13B, 8.24B, 8.27A, and 8.27B

4. Which of the following is a key innovation in produced goods during the 1850s and 1860s, as shown in the example below?



- F. Gasoline-powered engines
- G. Individualized and unique production
- H. Electrical motors
- J. Interchangeable parts
- 5. A form transportation that revolutionized shipment of goods and travel from New Orleans to Kansas City in the 1850s was:
  - A. Railroad
  - B. Steamboat
  - C. Paved roads
  - D. Cotton gin

6. Based on the map below, which of the following is a true statement about transportation in 1825?



- F. Railroads were vital for transporting goods from New York to Chicago.
- G. The Erie Canal opened up trade opportunities from the East Coast to the Midwest
- H. Traditional mail routes were the only option of sending a package from Buffalo to Cleveland.
- J. Telegraphs were important to sending daily news from western states to the East Coast.
- 7. What technological advancement of the mid-1800s allowed for news to travel from Boston to Kansas City within the same day?
  - A. Transcontinental Railroad
  - B. Steamboat
  - C. Telegraph
  - D. Radio

## **DAY 8 - Grade 8 Social Studies STAAR Review**

Name

Date

Industrialization and Cultural Reform – Readiness TEKS 8.12B, 8.13B, 8.24B, 8.27A, and 8.27B

- 8. The "Second Great Awakening" was a catalyst for all of the following major social reforms of the 1800s except:
  - F. Ending slavery
  - G. Banning alcoholic drinks
  - H. Reforming prisons
  - J. Extending voting rights to women
- 9. What social reform effort is Horace Mann advocating for in his quote below?

"Every addition to true knowledge is an addition to human power." – Horace Mann, 1855

- A. Slavery cannot be avoided as a means to building a wealthy, civilized society.
- B. Basic education for all is essential to the success of the United States in the industrial revolution.
- C. The availability of alcoholic beverages ruins the quality of the workforce.
- D. Prison reform and the decent treatment of the mentality ill is a moral imperative.

10. The following document is from the Seneca Falls Convention of 1848.

## DECLARATION OF SENTIMENTS.

When, in the course of human events, it becomes necessary for one portion of the family of man to assume among the people of the earth a position different from that which they have hitherto occupied, but one to which the laws of nature and of nature's God entitle them, a decent respect to the opinions of mankind requires that they should declare the causes that impel them to such a course.

We hold these truths to be self-evident: that all men and women are created equal; that they are endowed by their Creator with certain inalicnable rights, that among these are life, liberty, and the pursuit of happiness; that to secure these rights

What social reform and reference are the authors making?

- F. Women's rights related to the Declaration of Independence
- G. Temperance movement related to the Constitution
- H. Prison reform related to the Bill of Rights
- J. Abolitionism related to the Mayflower Compact

<b>DAY 8 -</b>	Grade 8	Social	<b>Studies</b>	<b>STAAR</b>	Review
----------------	---------	--------	----------------	--------------	--------

Name

Date

Industrialization and Cultural Reform – Readiness TEKS 8.12B, 8.13B, 8.24B, 8.27A, and 8.27B

Α.	Abolitionism

- B. Cotton Gin
- C. Dorothea Dix
- D. Elizabeth Stanton
- E. Horace Mann
- F. Industrialization
- G. Interchangeable Parts
- H. Mass Production
- I. Prison Reform
- J. Second Great Awakening
- K. Seneca Falls Convention
- L. Steamboat
- M. Telegraph
- N. Temperance
- O. Transcontinental Railroad
- P. Urbanization

1.	Increased the capacity and speed for river travel
2.	Movement of people from rural areas to cities
3.	Invention by Eli Whitney that increased the profitability of plantations
4.	Ability to create goods in large quantities at affordable prices
5.	Restriction of alcoholic beverages
6.	Religious revival that sparked many social reform efforts in the 1800s
7.	Reformer for the availability of education for all children
8.	Reform effort that sought to end the practice of slavery
9.	A leader of the women's rights movement and organizer of the Seneca Fall Convention
10	The rapid changing in the creation of goods brought about by technological

advances that allowed for mass production

11.	The uniformity of products allowed for common components to swapped
12.	The sending of electrical impulses, usually in code language, along a wire
13.	1848 convention seeking the advancement of women's rights
14.	Connection of the east and west coasts of the United States for transportation of people and goods
15.	Leader who campaigned for caring for the mentally ill and prison reform
16.	Campaign for human treatment of criminals and transition back into society