

# Civil War Review



Ft. Sumter-April 12, 1861



**1st Shots fired of the  
Civil War**



# William Carney



1st African American to win the  
Congressional Medal of Honor



# Women of War



Worked as nurses,  
surgeons, spies, and helped  
established the Red Cross

# Battle of Bull Run- July, 21, 1861



Confederate Soldier Stonewall Jackson earned his fame here

# Philip Bazaar



Born in Chile-Became the first Hispanic-American to be given the Congressional Medal of Honor for his bravery aboard the USS Santiago de Cuba.

# Sea Battles



Boosted the spirits of both the North and South even though it was difficult to beat one another



# Battle at Antietam- Sept. 17th, 1863



Single deadliest day of the war

Union victory



# Emancipation Proclamation- Jan. 1863



During wartime, the government can take the property of the enemy

Slaves were property, so Lincoln freed them in the South

# Suspended Habeas Corpus



Lincoln held northern traitors in jail without a trial

Legal because the Constitution says during war if it protects the safety of the country then it's okay

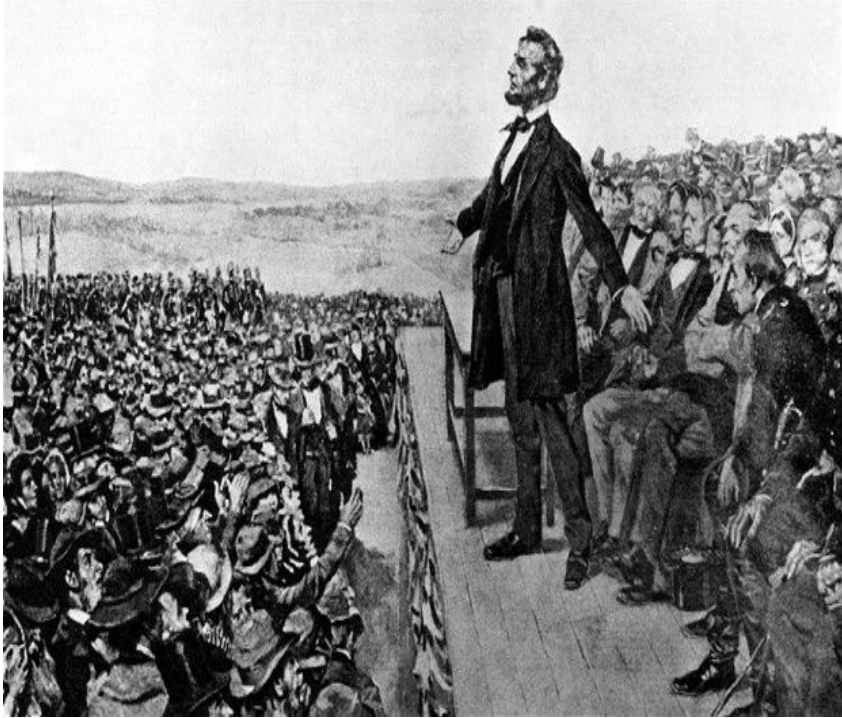
# Vicksburg- May 18th-July 4th, 1863



Union starved the people of the town and gained control of the Mississippi River

Turning Point of the War

# Gettysburg/Gettysburg Address



Lasted 2 days

Clear union victory

Famous speech by Lincoln-  
Win the war so the men will  
not have died for nothing

# Sherman's March to the Sea- Nov. 15-Dec. 21, 1864



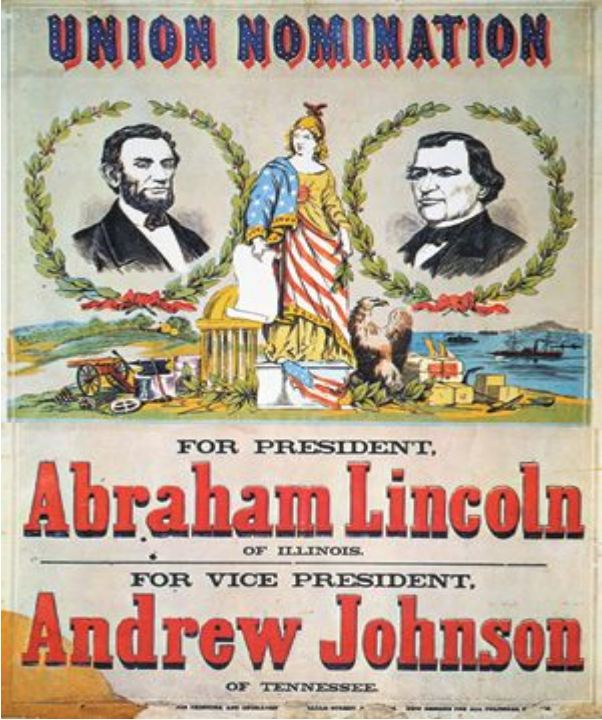
March from Atlanta to Savannah

Total War: fought army, burned cities,  
and killed livestock

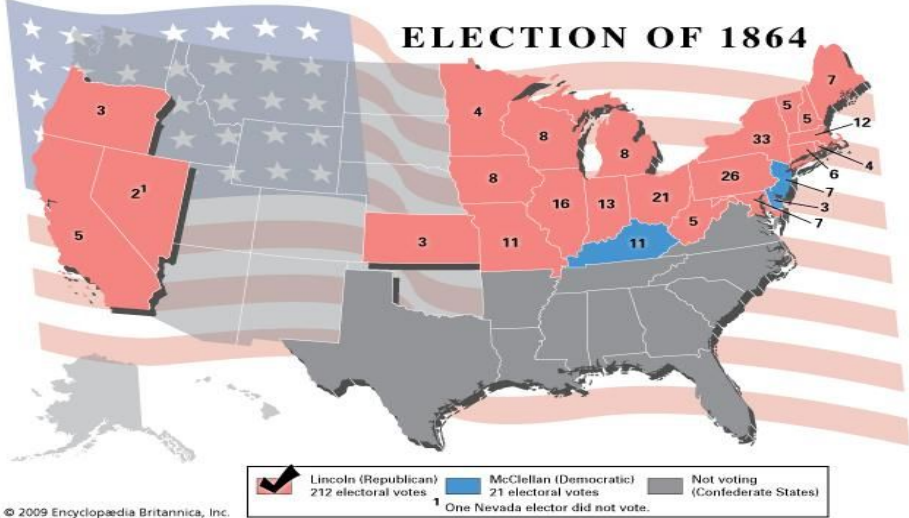
Victory to freedom



# Election of 1864



Captured Atlanta and passed the 13th Amendment, so Lincoln was reelected



# Appomattox Court House- April 19th, 1865



Union captured a train carrying food to Confederates

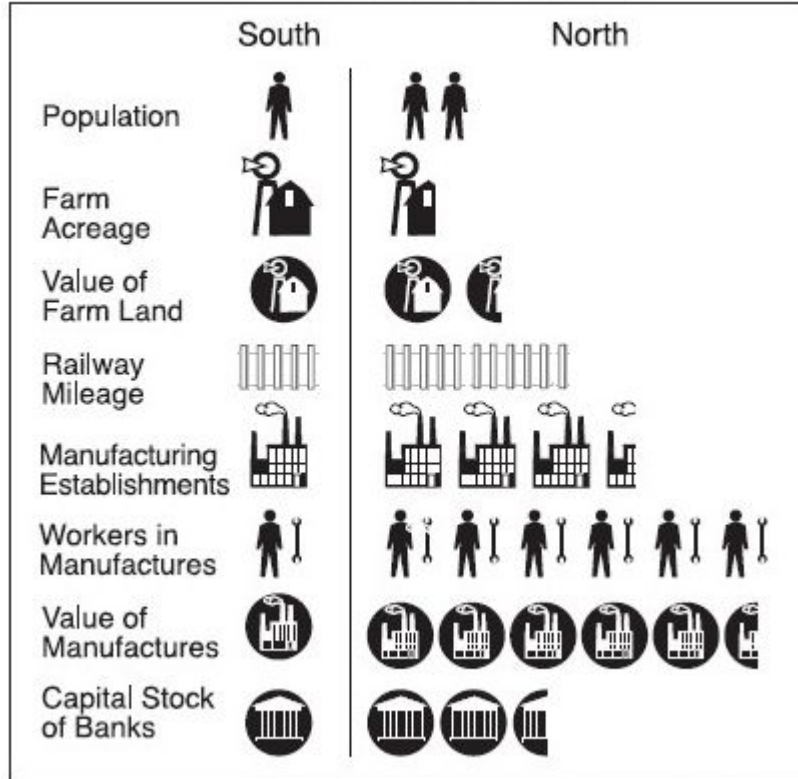
Lee surrendered at Appomattox Court House, Virginia

Grant fed Confederate soldiers and keep personal firearms



# Northern Advantages

The Year 1860: A Comparison



Railroads, Political leadership, technology, and more soldiers



# 13th Amendment

Legally freed all of the slaves.



# 14th Amendment



Gave former slaves  
citizenship

## 14th Amendment

...nor shall any state deprive any person of life, liberty, or property, without due process of law; nor deny to any person within its jurisdiction the equal protection of the laws.

# 15th Amendment



Gave African American men the right to vote.

## 15th Amendment

Section 1. The right of citizens of the United States to vote shall not be denied or abridged by the United States or by any State on account of race, color, or previous condition of servitude.

Section 2. The Congress shall have the power to enforce this article by appropriate legislation.

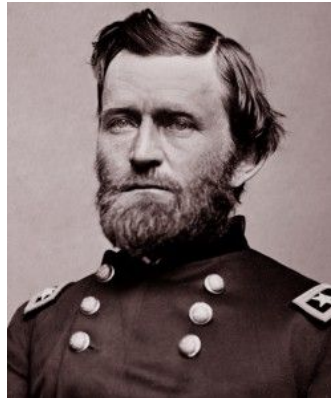
# Generals

## North/Yankees

- General McClellan

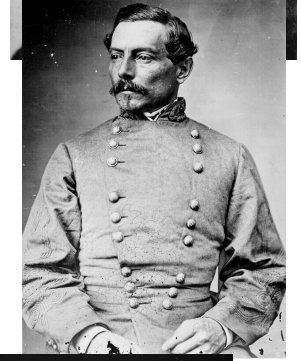


- General Grant



## Rebels/Confederates

- Gen. "Stonewall" Jackson



- Gen. Beauregard

- Gen. Robert E. Lee

